Message Text

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NODIS CHEROKEE

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SUBJECT: NEXT STEPS IN JORDAN-ISRAELI ECONOMIC DIALOGUE AND

SECRETARY'S VISIT

REF: AMMAN 0690

1. WHEN I VISITED WITH CROWN PRINCE HASSAN ON FEBRUARY 10, HE RAISED WITH ME THE QUESTION OF CONTINUING TECHNICAL TALKS WITH THE OTHER SIDE ON POTASH AND MAQARIN DAM. I WILL BRIEF HIM SHORTLY ON OUR DISCUSSIONS WITH THE ISRAELIS ON WATER RIGHTS AND PROVIDE HIM WITH THE ISRAELI FIVE QUESTIONS.

2. HE IS STILL INTERESTED IN THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME
US PRESENCE (MYSELF OR FROM AID) AT HIS TALKS. I AM
QUITE SURE HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE US THERE FOR PROTECTIVE
COLORATION, TO SECURE OUR HELP IN EVALUATING THE
TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF THE PROJECTS (HE CANNOT STAFF THE
QUESTION ADEQUATELY), AND POSSIBLY ALSO TO HELP WITH THE
FUTURE POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE TALKS AS THEY PROCEED. THE
ADVANTAGES TO US ARE LESS CLEAR CUT. WE WOULD BE A FIRST-HAND
OBSERVER OF THE PROCESS AND LESS DEPENDENT UPON
JORDANIAN AND WHAT I ASSUME ARE ALSO AVAILABLE (BUT WHICH WE
HAVE NEVER SEEN), ISRAELI DEBRIEFS. THE DISADVANTAGES
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ARE EVEN MORE CLEAR CUT: THE ISRAELIS HAVE ALWAYS WANTED FACE-TO-FACE TALKS. WOULD THEY REALLY WANT US IN THE MIDDLE? WE MIGHT WELL HAVE TO TAKE AN ABSOLUTELY NEUTRAL STAND WHICH NEITHER THE ISRAELIS OR JORDANIANS WOULD BE HAPPY WITH. OUR TECHNICAL EVALUATIONS AND SUPPORT COULD WIND US INTO PROJECTS WE DO NOT LIKE. OUR POLITICAL ROLE COULD BE

MORE BURDENSOME THAN WE MIGHT WISH.

3. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE ISRAELIS WANT US IN THAT MIGHT CHANGE THE PICTURE. WOULD IT BE POSSIBLE TO FEEL THEM OUT? I COULD OF COURSE ALWAYS SAY HERE TO HASSAN THAT BEFORE I SUGGEST HIS IDEA TO WASHINGTON IT MIGHT BE BEST IF HE COULD COMMUNICATE WITH THE ISRAELIS AND DETERMINE THEIR INTEREST. THIS WOULD HELP TO SOUND OUT THAT POINT WITHOUT GIVING THE ISRAELIS THE IDEA WE ARE WORKING SO CLOSELY WITH HASSAN. IT WOULD ALSO STILL LEAVE ME SOME CHOICE ABOUT PRESENTING IT TO THE SECRETARY, UNLESS HASSAN OF COURSE WISHES TO DO SO WHILE THE SECRETARY IS HERE.

4. HASSAN ALSO GAVE ME SEVERAL SHORT PAPERS. ONE IS
A COMMENT ON AN ISRAELI RIFT VALLEY SCHEME PAPER
WRITTEN BY AN S. GUR. THE OTHER IS A LIST OF
SUGGESTED AREAS OF COOPERATION. HE ASKED THAT HAL
SAUNDERS SEE THESE BEFORE HIS MEETING WITH HASSAN
REQUESTED SEPTEL. THE LATTER PAPER BY HASSAN I AM SENDING AS THE
NEXT PARAGRAPH OF THIS MESSAGE WITH THE EXPECTATION
IT CAN BE PASSED TO SAUNDERS IN INR. THE FORMER MUST
BE READ ALONGSIDE THE ISRAELI STUDY, A COPY OF WHICH
WE HAVE HERE. I WILL TRY TO DISCUSS THEM WITH
HAL SAUNDERS WHEN HE GETS TO AMMAN.

5. PAPER -- "AREAS OF POTENTIAL CO-OPERATION"

(A) AGRICULTURE -- TRANSFER OF IMPROVED FARMING

METHODS AND TECHNOLOGY THROUGH PARTICIPATION IN EXTENSECRET

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SION COURSES ALREADY BEING HELD ON WEST BANK.

- -- DRIP IRRIGATION PILOT FARM IN WADI ARABA.
- (B) WATER -- DEVELOPMENT OF GROUNDWATER RESOURCES IN THE RIFT.
- -- EXCHANGE OF AVAILABLE DATA ON BOTH SIDES.
- -- DESALINATION AT AQABA.
- (C) MINERALS -- POTASH
- -- COPPER
- -- OIL
- (D) ELECTRICITY

-- CO-ORDINATION OF LONG TERM PLANS THROUGH EXCHANGE OF DATA ON LONG TERM PROJECTIONS.

(E) TRANSPORTATION -- UTILIZATION OF MEDITERRANEAN PORTS FOR IMPORTS AND EXPORTS TO THE EAST BANK AND FOR TRANSIT TRAFFIC.

(F) HOUSING -- LOW COST HOUSING. PICKERING

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